

(A).

PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY
2008

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology / First Semester / Final

Time: 03:00 hrs.

Full Marks: 80 / Pass Marks: 32

Communicative English

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A: Long-answer Questions

Answer FOUR questions.

4×10=40

1. Read the given passage and then answer the questions which follow:

Starting with the stick and continuing through to biological weapons, people have always sought to inflict harm on others, either because one group's views conflict with another, or because of a disagreement over who possesses something, such as land. Sadly, the race to build new and more terrible weapons shows no sign of slowing down. The 21st Century may witness the utilisation of biotechnology for less than benign purposes. Through the biotechnology revolution of the 1970s, many advances were made (and quite a few profits as well). However, as Einstein discovered, innovation can be used for both good and for evil.

Genetic engineering has raised the possibility of the creation of new disease 'vectors' (Means of transmission.) Viruses, such as influenza, could be combined with another agent, like the plague or anthrax, to create a highly infectious, respirable agent. Such genetically-altered pathogens (An agent that causes disease, often a living micro-organism such as a bacterium) are known as 'recombinant organisms'. The ability to splice the genes of diseases in this way could make the dissemination of pathogens much simpler. Coupled with this, there have been advances in the understanding of infectious disease mechanisms and of microbial genetics. Such knowledge may, possibly, give rise to the creation of 'novel' agents which could have their most fundamental aspects dictated by the designer.

Contd. ...

During the early 1990s, Western intelligence agencies alleged that the USSR was carrying out research in this area, including the genetic manipulation of smallpox.

Perhaps more significantly, an improved comprehension of the human immune system and other disease mechanisms will reveal the circumstances that cause individual susceptibility to infectious diseases. Future biological weapons research may be able to pinpoint the genetic characteristics of both the target population and the potential agent. Hypothetically, this may allow the development of agents that target individuals with specific genetic properties. Such agents do not yet exist but it has been a hypothetical proposition since the early 1980s. It has been reported that the Israeli Nes Tziyona biological warfare research establishment is attempting to develop an 'ethnic' biological weapon. It has also been alleged that similar research was carried out in South Africa under the apartheid regime. The implications of such a developmental biological weapon would overstate. An ethnically-targeted biological weapon would revolutionise the entire concept of biological warfare.

Genetic weapons may sound like the stuff of science fiction, but in 1999, the British Medical Association published a report highlighting the dangers posed by the potential development of such weapons.

Questions:

(a) Explain the meaning of the following:

- (i) recombinant organisms
- (ii) benign purposes
- (iii) ethnic biological weapons

(b) According to the text, which countries have conducted research into biological weapons?

(c) According to the text, why do some countries seek to harm other countries?

(d) What future potential characteristics may biological weapon research develop?

Write a report on ONE of the experiments performed in the first year of your studies.

Contd. ...

3. Write the text for an oral presentation on any ONE of the following topics:

- (a) Alternative Energy Sources
- (b) Biotechnology and Agriculture

4. Write a technical description of a clinical thermometer.

5. Write a proposal to your academic coordinator regarding your plans to organize a seminar for 10+2 students who are considering taking a degree in Biotechnology.

Group B: Short-answer Questions

Answer SIX questions.

6×5=30

6. Your organization is concerned that people are using the internet for computer games and personal reasons rather than work purposes. Draft a memo to be signed by the Managing Director and circulated to all employees, warning them that this behavior is unacceptable and any employees caught using the internet for these purposes will suffer severe punishment.

7. Write a business letter of complaint to the organizer of a conference you recently participated in. The conference organizers claimed that over 10,000 people would attend but only around 500 people visited. Explain your disappointment and suggest ways for them to make amends.

Draft a letter to your boss, suggesting your organization should invest in redecorating the lab facilities and upgrading some outdated equipment.

9. Write an application for the following advertisement which appeared in The Kathmandu Post, March 23rd 2008.

WANTED

A large, multinational drug company requires a technical assistant. Candidates should be graduates in science but no experience is necessary. Age should not exceed 25 years. Apply within two weeks to P.O. Box # 4587, Kathmandu.

Contd. ...

✓ 10. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb given in brackets:

- (a) I have never _____ to the South of France. (*be*)
- (b) I _____ my hand on a sharp piece of metal last night. (*cut*)
- (c) Where _____ my new pair of Levi jeans mother? (*be*)
- (d) I _____ a beautiful butterfly sitting on a tree. (*see*)
- (e) I have often _____ about the meaning of life. (*think*)

✓ 11. Combine the following pairs of sentences:

- (a) My sister drinks a lot of gin.
She is the youngest in our family.
- (b) Most of the robots are broken now.
They were made in the 1960's.
- (c) The elephant is the zoo's most valuable possession.
It is 57 years old
- (d) The box of chocolates has melted in the sun. My mother
bought them for my birthday.
- (e) The expensive lawyer won the case
I hired him to defend me.

✓ 12. Turn the following into reported speech:

- (a) I said to him, "help me!"
- (b) The students said to me, "when is our final experiment?"
- (c) The policeman said to the man, "I am arresting you for possession of a deadly weapon."
- (d) She said to him, "What time will the ceremony begin?"
- (e) He said to her, "You won't succeed if you don't study hard!"

✓ 13. Change the sentences to the passive voice.

- (a) Peter drank all the milk.
- (b) The teacher can't understand your writing.
- (c) He was writing the book for two years.
- (d) The government has banned the sale of knives with blades over 6 cm long.
- (e) The authorities did not capture the three criminals.

Contd. ...

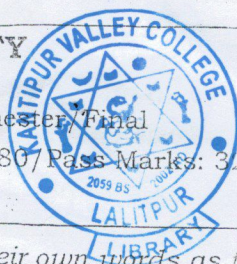
PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY

2012

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology / First Semester / Final
Time: 03:00 hrs.

Full Marks: 80 / Pass Marks: 32

Communicative English



Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A:

Answer FOUR questions. Q. (1) is compulsory.

4×10=40

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:
God has managed the amazing feat of being worshipped and invisible at the same time. Millions of people might describe him as a white bearded father-figure sitting on a throne in the sky, but none could claim to be an eyewitness. Although it does not seem possible to offer a single fact about the Almighty that would hold up in a court of law, somehow the vast majority of people believe in God-as many as 95%, according to some polls. This reveals a huge gap between belief and what we call everyday reality. We need to heal this gap.

What would the facts be like if we had them? They would be as follows. Everything that we experience as material reality is born in an invisible realm beyond space and time, a realm, revealed by science to consist of energy and information. This invisible source of all that exists is not an empty void, gilt the womb of creation itself. Something creates and organizes this energy. It turns the chaos of quantum soup into stars, galaxies, rainforests, human beings and our own thoughts, emotions, memories and desires. It is not only possible to know, this source of existence on an abstract level, but to become intimate and at one with it. When this happens, our horizons open to new realities. We will have the experience of God. After centuries of knowing God through faith, we are now ready to understand divine intelligence directly. In many ways, this new knowledge reinforces what spiritual traditions have already promised. God is

Contd. ...

(2)

invisible and yet performs all miracles. He is the source of every impulse of love. Beauty and truth are both children of this God. In the absence of knowing the infinite source of energy and creativity, life's miseries come into being. Getting close to God through a true knowledge heals the fear of death, confirms the existence of the soul, and gives ultimate meaning to life.

Questions:

- What feat has God managed till now?
- What gap does the speaker talk about?
- How does the speaker prove the existence of God?
- What are the benefits of knowing God?
- Suggest a suitable title to the passage with a justification of your suggestion.

Prepare a note for a twenty-minute technical talk on "Air Pollution in the Kathmandu Valley".

Write a letter to the Managing Director of ABC enterprises, Kamladi, Kathmandu, placing an order for some cotton clothes.

A large number of deaths are caused by earthquakes. To minimize the loss of lives you want to do a study. Write a brief proposal to an organization incorporating title page, acknowledgement, abstract and introduction parts.

Write a letter to the manager of a certain company, applying for the post of a biotechnician. Also, include your resume.

Group B:

Answer SIX questions.

6×5=30

As a head of the compulsory Department, write a memo to all the teachers in your department informing them that they should conduct their internal assessment within a week.

Write a description of the landscape view of your own village or town in about two hundred words.

Read the following passage carefully and Write a summary of it.

Like its speakers, the Malayalam language also has been open to foreign influences. Malayalam literature reflects this spirit of

Contd. ...

(3)

accommodation and has, over the centuries, developed a tradition which, although deeply rooted in the native soil of Kerala, is truly universal in spirit. It is remarkably free from the prejudices that have marred the literature of certain other parts of our country. To its basic Dravidian stock have added elements, borrowed or adopted from non-Dravidian languages such as Sanskrit, Arabic, French, Portuguese and English. The earliest of these associations was with Tamil, which, according to many linguists, is the root language from which Malayalam was born. Sanskrit, however, accounts for the largest of the 'foreign' influences, followed closely in recent times by English. This broad-based cosmopolitanism has indeed become a distinctive feature of Malayalam language and literature.

9. Change the following as indicated in e brackets.

- To everyone's surprise, he failed the exam. (into compound)
- He worked very hard at school, for he was a good obedient boy. (into simple)
- With your permission I will go out. (into complex)
- We believe that he is honest. (into simple)
- Spare the rod and spoil the child. (into complex)

10. Change the following into passive voice.

- We are going to attend the meeting.
- They are to publish the result.
- Love the country.
- Do help him.
- She will marry you.

11. Change the following into reported speech.

- She said, 'I worked very hard last year.'
- They said, 'We are not participating in the seminar.'
- He said to me, 'You were writing a lot of letters.'

Contd. ...

(4)

(d) I said to him, 'Please help her.'

(e) Sheila said to me, 'May you marry her.'

12. Change the following as indicated in the brackets.

(a) One should be honest in one's life. (into AmE)

(b) Change it. (into impersonal)

(c) We shall never surrender. (into informal)

(d) Well, I will do it. (into written)

(e) Write a letter to me, will you? (into more polite)

Group C:

Answer ALL questions.

5×2=10

13. Are you afraid of/with snakes?

14. He entered into/upon a new career.

15. He is a traitor to/for his own country.

16. Besides/Beside a diary she bought a dictionary.

17. There is a tiger on/upon the sofa.

~

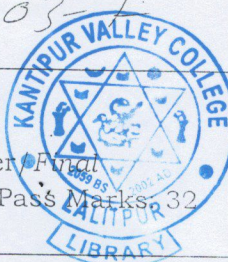
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PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY

2013

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology/First Semester/Final
Time: 03:00 hrs. Full Marks: 80/Pass Marks: 32

BT108SH; Communicative English



Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A

Answer FOUR questions. Q. (1) is compulsory.

4×10=40

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions given below:

As a boy growing up in Shenyang, China, I practiced piano six hours a day, I loved the instrument. My mother taught me to read notes and my father, a concertmaster, showed me how to control the keys. At first, I played on clunky Chinese keyboards cheap, but the best we could afford. Later my parents bought me a Swedish piano, but I broke half of the strings playing Tchaikovsky. That's when my parents and my teacher decided I was too much for such an instrument- and for our hometown. To be a serious musician, I would have to move to Beijing, one of our cultural capitals.

My father knew life would not be easy. Millions of pianists in China were vying for fame. You need fortune, my father said. If you don't work, no fortune comes. But music is still music, he added, and it exists to make us happy.

To relocate to Beijing with me, he made a great sacrifice. He quit his concertmaster's job, which he loved, and my mother stayed behind in my hometown to keep working at her job at the science institute to support us.

Incessant practices went on. And the day came when we had to leave for America to study at an advanced institute. Always my father was there to guide me. Today, I'm quite a successful pianist, but my father does not stop saying "Practices more". God smiles and the perfection just glitters when practice touches the

Contd. ...

too. I now know more ever that ceaseless effort is the key to success.

(2)

Questions:

- Why did the writer move from one place to another?
- What was the central message of his father's teaching?
- Why didn't his mother accompany him?
- Why does the writer feel the importance of hard work more now?
- What does his saying "God smiles and perfection just glitters when practice touches the top" mean?

Write a complete text for a twenty-minute technical talk on Importance of Technical Education in Nepal.

Write a letter to the manager of an electronics company making complaints about the defects in a generator you bought recently.

You want to do a study on The Short Electric Supply in Nepal'.

Write a brief proposal incorporating title page, acknowledgement, abstract and recommendations parts that you are going to submit to the Ministry of Water Resources.

You have recently attended a seminar on The Impact of Satellite Communication'. Write a seminar paper including the major parts.

Group B

Answer SIX questions.

6×5=30

Write a description of your lab.

Suppose that you are the administrative officer, write a memo to all the staff members informing that the office will remain closed on coming Friday due to national conference of all the administrative staff.

Write a report on 'Water Pollution in the Kathmandu Valley' that you are going to submit to the dean of your university. Prepare only the cover page, preface, introduction and conclusion parts of your report.

Change the following as indicated in the brackets:

- He recommended that she should trend the seminar, (into AmE)

(3)

Contd. ...

- Your house is different than mine. (into BrE)
- She invented a new method. (into informal)
- I am writing. (into spoken)
- Come tomorrow, will you? (into polite)

10. Change the following as instructed in the brackets:

- He was made chairman. (into Active)
- She was surprised at the result. (into Active)
- The book is going to be published tomorrow. (into Active)
- I have to buy a shirt. (into Passive)
- Kindly open the door. (into Passive)

11. Use the appropriate form of the verb given in the following brackets:

- If I were you, I (help) him.
- Use the knife carefully, or else you cut) yourself.
- If she had submitted the report in time, she (get) good internal mark.
- The audience would hear if the speaker (speak) loudly.
- Love him and he (love) you.

12. Change the following as indicated in the brackets:

- We must walk fast and we shall control the train. (into simple)
- Daily practice makes a man perfect. (into compound)
- There is no admission without permission. (into complex)
- He is weak from the illness which he had recently. (into simple)
- He has lost all his teeth, consequently he cannot eat hard food. (into complex)

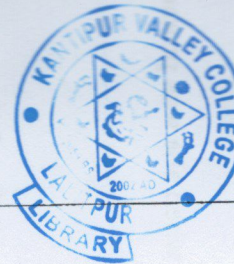
Group C

Answer ALL questions.

5×2=10

13. Choose the correct word in each sentence:

- He is looking to ~~the~~/an east.
- Two and two make/~~makes~~ four.
- All that glitters ~~is~~/are not gold.
- Nepal lies in the/~~Asia~~ ~~Q~~.
- She is true ~~to~~/in her name.



PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY

2015

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology/First Semester/Final

Time: 03:00 hrs.

Full Marks: 80/Pass Marks: 32

BT108SH: Communicative English (New/Old Course)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

5×2=10

The joy of discovery is a very real incentive to research, despite the rareness of its realization. It is an error to suppose that the scientist is unemotional, or could not succeed if he were not. The error has arisen through a misconception. The absolute necessity that a scientist's findings shall not be changed from objective truth in response to emotional urges of any kind does not result in his becoming a particularly unemotional person: whether a discoverer or anyone else is pleased with a discovery has no effect on its validity. 'I have been working like a mad man at Drosera', wrote Darwin to Sir J.D. Hooker in reference to his study of insectivorous plants and a few days later, to the geologist, Lyell, 'At the present moment I care more about Drosera than the origin of all the species in the world I am frightened and astounded at my results'. Kropotkin once wrote, 'There are not many joys in human life equal to the joy of the sudden birth of a generalization He who has once in this life experienced this joy of scientific creation will never forget it.'

Questions:

- What does the scientific research leads one to?
- How does the author of the passage counter the misconception that a scientist is unemotional?
- What are a scientist's findings like?
- What does Darwin's letter to Lyell reveal to us?
- What can be the suitable title of the passage?

Contd. ...

(2)

Answer any TWO of the following:

2×8=16

- a) Write a note for a fifteen-minute technical talk on "Role of Biotechnologists in Nepal".
- b) A large number of deaths is caused by earthquakes. To minimize the loss of lives, you want to do a study. Write a brief proposal to an organization incorporating title page, acknowledgement, abstract and introduction parts.
- c) Imagine that you are the member secretary of a committee of experts on public health. Write only the minutes of a meeting held recently, inventing four-point agenda.

Write a letter to the Director of the Central Institute of Environmental Studies, Kathmandu, applying for the post of a Regional Representative. Also include your C.V. 8

Assume that you are asked to prepare a report on, "Causes of Decrease in the Price of Petroleum Products". Prepare title page, table of contents, introduction and conclusion giving a clear outline of the rest of the components. 10

You are a famous film star. A company has written to you asking if you could be willing to advertise their product in a television commercial. Write a reply in which you decline their invitation and strongly disapprove the product. 8

Write Short Notes on any TWO:

4+4

- a) Group Discussion (GD)
- b) Skimming
- c) Fundamentals of Effective Writing

Change the following as indicated in brackets: 5

- (a) Please do it. (More Polite)
- (b) Would you please sit here? (Familiar)
- (c) For what are you planning? (Informal)
- (d) His book is different than mine. (BrE)

Contd. ...

(3)

- e) The teacher insisted that the report should be submitted on time. (AmE).

Supply the correct prepositions in the following blank spaces:

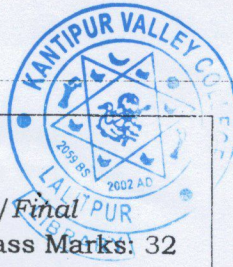
- (a) He is seeing the matter.
- (b) She took greater responsibilities when she was promoted.
- (c) He is living his salary.
- (d) We deal hardware.
- (e) He kicked my offer.

Supply the correct tense of the verbs given in brackets:

- (a) I wish I (be) a king.
- (b) If you went there, they (beat) you.
- (c) Had it been very hot outside, he (not work).
- (d) Should they be selected, they (be) very happy.
- (e) It (be) two months since Tom telephoned me.

Change the following into Passive Voice:

- (a) They are sure to look after you.
- (b) The headmaster offers her a job.
- (c) We have nothing to gain.
- (d) Listen to me.
- (e) I saw the plane landing.



PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY

2016

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology/First Semester/~~Final~~
Time: 03:00 hrs. Full Marks: 80/Pass Marks: 32

BT108SH: Communicative English (New/Old Course)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A

Answer FOUR questions.

4×10=40

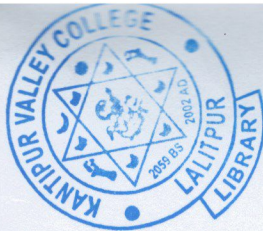
1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

School and college should train you in the two great basic tools of the mind: the use of words and use of numbers. School or college can give you a start toward the special skills that you may need in a trade, business or profession. But remember, as soon as you enter an occupation, you will be strongly tempted to fall into the routine of it, to become just a part of that occupation which is just one part of the nation. In college from books, from teachers, from fellow students you can get a view of the whole of you nation, how it started, how it grew, what it is, what it means. Each day will add breadth to your view and a sharper comprehension of your own role. To develop fully your own character you must know your country's character. A plant partakes of the character of the soil in which it grows. You are a plant that is conscious, that thinks. You must study your soil which is your country in order that you may be able to draw its strengths up into your own strength. It will pay you to do so. You will understand your own problems better and solve them more easily if you have studied your nation's problems and done some thing toward their solution. You have to look out for yourself and your country, self interest and patriotism, rightly considered, are not contradictory ideas. They are partners.

Questions:

- In what ways can school and college train you in your carrier?
- Explain the meaning of 'your country's character'?

Contd



(2)

- (c) How is your character related to your country's character?
(d) How are self interest and patriotism partners?
(e) What conclusion do you draw about the importance of education from the given passage?

2. Prepare a note of a fifteen-minute's technical talk on "The Necessities of Preventive Measures for the Devastating Earthquake in Nepal".

3. Write a letter to your boss, suggesting your organization should invest in redecorating the lab facilities and upgrading some outdated equipments.

4. Suppose you are the coordinator of a seminar on 'Scope of Electronics Engineering in Nepal', to be held shortly in Kathmandu. Draft a letter for calling the meeting.

5. Prepare a cover page, conclusion and recommendations of report on "Damage and Loss of life during Rainy Season in Nepal".

Group B

6×5=30

Answer SIX questions.

6. As a head of the compulsory Department, Write a memo to all the teachers in your department informing them that they should conduct their internal assessment within a week.

7. Write a description of a tool that you use in bio-tech lab.

8. Write a memorandum on 'Inadequacy of Car Parking Facilities in the City.'

9. Use the appropriate form of the verb given in the following brackets.

- (a) Water(boil) at 100 degree Celsius.
(b) We (hear) with ears.
(c) Tom (leave) for Bombay tomorrow.
(d) Gandhi and Nehru (is) two great men of India.
(e) The college..... (reopen) in July.

Contd. ...

(3)

10. Change the following into passive voice.

- (a) He was cutting vegetables.
(b) I can read this poem.
(c) I am to teach the students.
(d) How do the boys read poem.
(e) Sometimes she eats meat.

11. Use the verbs given within brackets of the correct tense.

- (a) If he (do) that again, I will punish him.
(b) We shall be delighted if you(join) us.
(c) What will happen if I (go) there.
(d) IF you throw a stone into water it (sink).
(e) Let him (come) if he wants.

12. Change the following as indicated in brackets:

- (a) Have you gotten/got that book? (Into BrE)
(b) Your shirt is different than mine. (Into BrE)
(c) The meeting will commence at 4 P.M. (informal)
(d) This is the room in which I was born. (informal)
(e) Open the window, will you? (polite)

Group C

Answer ALL questions.

13. Truth and honesty ~~is~~ are the best policy.
14. Time and tide wait/ waits for no men.
15. Neither he nor she ~~wgs~~ were writing.
16. Two thirds of the novel ~~is~~ are interesting
17. The British ~~have~~ has a long history

5×2=10

PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY

2018

Bachelor of Technology in Biotechnology / First Semester / Final

Time: 03:00 hrs.

Full Marks: 80 / Pass Marks: 32

BT108SH: Communicative English (New/ Old Course)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group A

Answer FOUR questions. Q No. 1 is compulsory.

4×10=40

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

One conventional belief about television is that it impairs a child's ability to think and to interpret the world. But Anderson, a psychologist at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, discredits this assumption in his own research and reviews of the scientific literature. While watching TV children do not merely absorb words and images, instead, they muse upon the meaning of what they see, its plausibility, and its implication for the future whether they have tuned into a news report of natural disaster or an action show. Because television relies on such cinematic techniques as montages and cross cuttings, children learn early how to draw inferences about the passage of time, character psychology and implied event. Even preschoolers comprehend more than just the information supplied on the tube.

Another contention about television is that it displaces reading as a form of entertainment. But according to Anderson the amount of time spent watching television is, not related to reading ability. For one thing TV does not take the place of reading for most children; it takes the place of similar sorts of recreation such as going to the movies, reading comic books, listening to the radio and playing sports. Variables such as socio-economic status and parent educational background exert a far stronger influence on a child's reading. Far and Away, Anderson says the best predictor of reading ability, and of how much a child reads, is how much a parent reads.

Contd. ...

Questions:

- (a) What convocational belief does Anderson discredit of television and how?
 - (b) In defense, what does Anderson argue for the creative use of watching TV by children?
 - (c) What enables TV to impart more than just the information to children on the tube?
 - (d) Why does Anderson opine on watching TV as a self recreation for children instead of displacing reading as a form of entertainment?
 - (e) State the radical forces responsible for children's lack of reading according to Anderson.
2. Write a report on "Biocolor-safe food color" that you are going to submit to the dean of your university. Prepare only the cover page, preface, introduction and conclusion in your report.
 3. Why is particular style used in 'business'? Describe the differences between full block and modified block style.
 4. You have recently attended a seminar on "Construction and Safety Management". Write a seminar paper including the major parts.
 5. Write a job application letter and resume to respond the following advertisement:

Urgently Wanted Post: CEO Qualification: Masters of Biotechnology Age: 20 - 25 Apply by May 12, 2015 along with your resume and photocopies of certificates and testimonials. Only the short listed candidate will be informed for the selection procedure Chairman Nepal Dairy Pvt. Ltd. Kathmandu, Nepal
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Contd. ...

Group B**6×5=30****Answer SIX questions.**

6. Draft a notice to your subordinates to attend a meeting scheduling to discuss the work shift.
7. Write a technical description of your bio-tech lab in about two hundred words.
8. What is a seminar? Why and how is it conducted?
9. **Change the following as indicated in brackets:**
 - (a) If you are regular exercise, you will be healthy. (into compound sentence).
 - (b) He sold the horse which belonged to his brother. (into simple)
 - (c) He confessed his fault. (into complex)
 - (d) I saw a man who was injured. (into simple)
 - (e) To everyone's surprise, he failed the exam. (into compound sentence)
10. **Change the voice of the following:**
 - (a) People are destroying the jungle. (into passive)
 - (b) Songs are being sung by her. (into active)
 - (c) I remember being taken to the zoo by my father. (into active)
 - (d) We elected him chairperson. (into passive)
 - (e) I have no money to be spent. (into active)
11. **Change the following into reported speech:**
 - (a) Ram said to me 'welcome!'
 - (b) Rita says, 'she died an hour ago'.
 - (c) She said to me, 'I have just arrived'.
 - (d) He said to him, 'The Earth is round'.
 - (e) Rita said to me, 'Are you ill'?
12. **Change the following as indicated in the brackets:**
 - (a) One cannot succeed unless one labors hard. (into AmF)
 - (b) People say that he is a thief. (into impersonal)
 - (c) The police will look into the case. (into formal)
 - (d) Open the door, will you? (polite)
 - (e) This house is different than ours. (into BrE English)

Contd. ...

(4)

Group C

5×2=10

Answer Any FIVE questions.

13. Choose the correct word in each sentence:
- (a) I have no acquaintance with/to her
 - (b) I rely on/with his help
 - (c) Everyone is/are doing this work
 - (d) If you heat butter, it melts/will melt
 - (e) He is a/an Hitler